

Table of Contents

Dedication	iii
Acknowledgements	vi
Table of contents.....	v
List of Abbreviations	ix
List of Tables	x
Abstract	xi
Chapter 1.Introduction	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Background of the Problem.....	3
1.3. Statement of the Problem.....	5
1.4. Significance of the Study.....	5
1.5.Purpose of the Study.....	6
1.6.Rationale.....	7
1.7.Research Questions.....	8
1.8.Limitations of the study.....	8
1.9.Definitions of Key Terms.....	9
1.9.1. Washback.....	9
1.9.2. Validity.....	10
1.9.3. The Tawjihi Exam.....	10
1.9.4. Teaching to the Test.....	10
1.9.5. High-stake tests.....	11
1.10. Conclusion.....	12

1.11. The Remaining Chapters of the Thesis.....	12
Chapter 2. Literature Review.....	14
2.1. Introduction.....	14
2.2. Types of washback.....	15
2.2.1. Teaching content and method washback.....	15
2.2.2. Pressure washback.....	16
2.2.3. Washback effect as a criterion of a test.....	16
2.2.4. Washback - a factor leading to innovations in education	17
2.3. Literature review.....	17
2.3.1. Studies conducted in the Arab World.....	18
2.3.2. Studies conducted in foreign countries.	20
2.4. Conclusion.....	28
Chapter 3. Methodology.	29
3.1. Introduction.....	29
3.2. Population.....	29
3.3. Instrumentation.....	30
3.4. Data collection.....	31
3.5. Conclusion.....	32
Chapter 4. Findings	34
4.1. Introduction.....	34
4.2. Statistical methods used.....	35
4.3. Correction key	36
4.4. Findings.....	36

4.4.1. Students' questionnaire.....	36
4.4.1.1. The psychological influence of the exam on the students.....	37
4.4.1.2. The exam influence on the students' production.....	39
4.4.1.3. The exam influence on the students' methods of learning.....	40
4.4.2. Teachers' questionnaire.....	42
4.4.2.1. The psychological influence of the exam on the teachers.....	42
4.4.2.2. The exam influence on the teachers' production.....	44
4.4.2.3. The exam influence on the teachers' methods of teaching.....	45
4.4.3. Open-ended Questions.....	47
4.4.3.1. The students' question.....	48
4.4.3.2. The teachers' question.....	48
4.5. Conclusion.....	49
Chapter 5. Discussion.....	50
5.1. Introduction.....	50
5.2. Discussion.....	50
5.2.1. The findings of the students' questionnaire.....	51
5.2.1.1. Discussion of Table (5).....	51
5.2.1.2. Discussion of Table (6).....	52
5.2.1.3. Discussion of Table (7).....	53
5.2.2. The findings of the teachers' questionnaire.....	54
5.2.2.1. Discussion of Table (9).....	54
5.2.2.1.1. Discussion of Table (10).....	56
5.2.2.1.2. Discussion of Table (11).....	57

5.3. Discussion of the Open-ended Questions.....	58
5.3.1. Discussion of the Students' Answers.....	58
5.3.2. Discussion of the Teachers' Answers.....	58
5.4. Conclusion.....	59
Chapter 6. Conclusion and Recommendations.....	61
6.1. Introduction	61
6.2. Conclusion.	61
6.3. Recommendations.....	62
6.4. Suggestions.....	63
References	64
Appendices.....	73
Appendix A: Student's Questionnaire.	73
Appendix B: Teacher's Questionnaire	77
Appendix C: Student's Questionnaire. (Arabic Copy).....	82
Appendix D: Teacher's Questionnaire. (Arabic Copy).....	85
Appendix E: Arabic Abstract.....	89